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## Key indicators

Single-crystal X-ray study
$T=213 \mathrm{~K}$
Mean $\sigma(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{C})=0.004 \AA$
Disorder in solvent or counterion
$R$ factor $=0.047$
$w R$ factor $=0.125$
Data-to-parameter ratio $=10.4$

For details of how these key indicators were automatically derived from the article, see http://journals.iucr.org/e.
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## (S)-N-(1-Phenylethylpiperidin-1-ium-3-ylmethyl)-$N$-phenylpropionamide trifluoroacetate

The synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound, $\mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{31} \mathrm{~F}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$, are reported.

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(I)

## Experimental

The title compound was synthesized from ethyl ( $S$ )-nipecotate L-tartrate (see reaction Scheme). Crystals were grown from an ethyl acetate solution.


(a) $\mathrm{Boc}_{2} \mathrm{O}, \mathrm{NEt}_{3}$, Dioxan- $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$, r.t., 4 h. (b) $\mathrm{LiOH}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, 0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. (c) $\mathrm{PhNH}_{2}$, $\mathrm{DCC}, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$, r.t. (d) Borane, THF, reflux, 2h. (e) $\mathrm{EtCOCl},{ }^{\mathrm{i}} \mathrm{Pr}_{2} \mathrm{NEt}, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$, r.t. (f) TFA, $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}, 0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. (g) $\mathrm{PhCH}_{2} \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Br}, \mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}, \mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CN}, 65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

Boc: tert-BuOCO-; DCC; 1,3-Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide.

## Crystal data

$\mathrm{C}_{23} \mathrm{H}_{31} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}^{+} \cdot \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{~F}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2}{ }^{-}$
$M_{r}=464.52$
Orthorhombic, $P_{\circ} 2_{1} 2_{1} 2_{1}$
$a=10.1973$ (7) £
$b=10.8295$ (7) $\AA$
$c=21.9100(10) \AA$
$V=2419.6(3) \AA^{3}$
$Z=4$
$D_{x}=1.275 \mathrm{Mg} \mathrm{m}^{-3}$
Data collection

| Bruker SMART CCD | $R_{\text {int }}=0.055$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\quad$ diffractometer | $\theta_{\max }=28.3^{\circ}$ |
| $\omega$ scans | $h=-13 \rightarrow 13$ |
| 15557 measured reflections | $k=-14 \rightarrow 9$ |
| 3332 independent reflections | $l=-28 \rightarrow 26$ |
| 3113 reflections with $I>2 \sigma(I)$ |  |



Figure 1
Displacement ellipsoid plot (50\% probability level) of the title compound.

## Refinement

Refinement on $F^{2}$
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.047$
$w R\left(F^{2}\right)=0.125$
$S=1.10$
3332 reflections
321 parameters
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

Table 1
Hydrogen-bonding geometry $\left(\AA,^{\circ}\right)$.

| $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{~N} 1-\mathrm{H} 1 \cdots \mathrm{O}^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $0.91(3)$ | $1.82(3)$ | $2.722(2)$ | $178(2)$ |

Symmetry code: (i) $1-x, \frac{1}{2}+y, \frac{1}{2}-z$.
Carbon-bound H atoms were placed in idealized positions and refined as riding, with $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}=0.94 \AA$ ( $0.98 \AA$ for methyl H atoms). Nitrogen-bound H atoms were refined freely. Friedel pairs were merged for the final refinement since no atoms heavier than F are present and the absolute configuration was known.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: SMART; data reduction: SAINT (Bruker, 1999); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 1990); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 1998); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97.

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